



Due Diligence on EU Sanctions

for EU SMEs dealing with





Project Background

Contracting Authority: European Commission, Service for Foreign Policy Instruments (FPI)

The Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPoA) entered and executed in 2015 between Iran and the P5+1 (China, France, Germany, Russia, UK and US) as well as the EU, discusses all the rights and obligations of the parties including the term, exemptions and the remaining EU restrictive measures (sanctions) and US sanctions.

European businesses interested in doing business with Iran must consider whether their activities would fall under any existing sanctions as applicable and ensure that appropriate due diligence is carried out before engaging in any business activity.

Many businesses, in particular SMEs, are not always able to allocate resources to carry out due diligence checks. To avoid uncertainty about the legality of conducting any potential business with Iran, they may therefore be inclined to abstain from pursuing legitimate business opportunities.

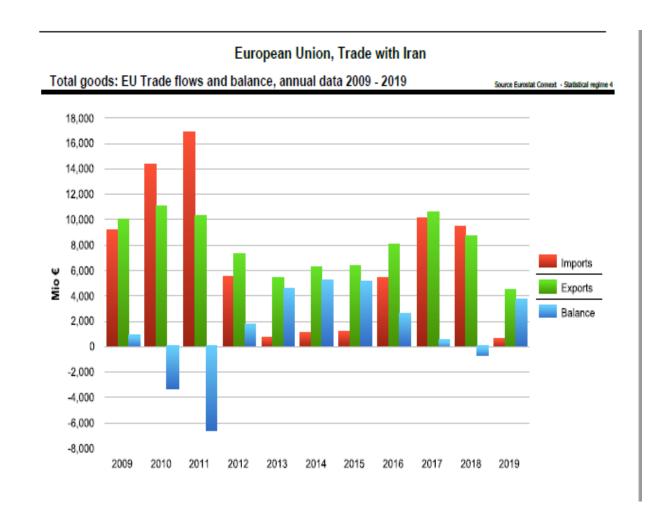
The Iranian Market

European Countries have enjoyed a long trading history with Iran

Role of INSTEX (Instrument in Support of Trade Exchanges)

Challenges - Money laundering & international terrorist financing

COVID 19 & INSTEX 1st Transaction - blood treatment equipment from Germany (March 31, 2020 for €500,000)



Overall Objective

To support EU businesses interested in doing legitimate business with Iran, in particular Small and Medium-sized Enterprises (SMEs), in compliance with the EU sanctions legislation, and as part of the EU's continued commitment to the JCPoA.



Helpdesk Services

A

Identification and enrolment of helpdesk users

B

Due diligence
Orientation &
Automated Initial
Assessment
(Level 1)

- Document Verification (Level 2)
- On the Ground Research (Level3)

Ancillary services

- Information
- Additional Resources

Goals

Provide concrete support to EU businesses by carrying out due diligence regarding **EU sanctions compliance** for specific business projects;

Help reduce transaction costs for EU SMEs dealing with Iran;

Encourage EU businesses to engage in Iran by applying a due diligence concept based, *inter alia*, on principles elaborated within the framework of the Commission's preceding action financed under the Partnership Instrument ("Due diligence for EU operators related to Iran");

Reassure European banks, which may be currently reluctant to handle transactions involving Iran by providing EU SMEs with well-researched due diligence documentation on their Iranian business partners;

Demonstrate the EU's continued commitment to the JCPoA by allocating significant funds to improving EU-Iran trade.

Levels of Due Diligence

Due
Diligence
request
received
by the
Helpdesk



- Provide the initial Due Diligence questionnaire and list of necessary documents from the potential Iranian partners
- Review & assess documentation and carry out due diligence based on the submission
- Assist in identifying any missing information or ref flags as part of the due diligence



Level 2 check

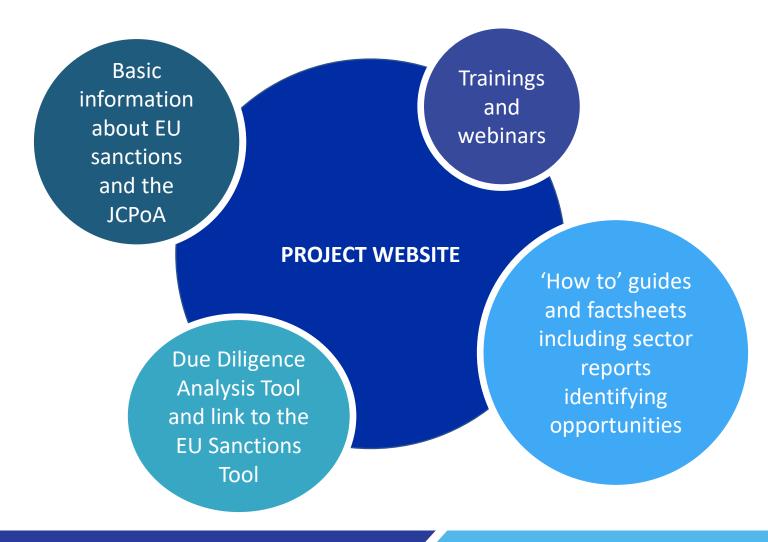
Additional independent verification, including research of local Farsi databases, to cover any discrepancy or missing information



Level 3 check

'On-the-ground' investigation, involving site visits, interviews with relevant individuals, etc.

Website



EU Sanctions Tool

Initial general assessment of compliance with EU Sanctions

Provides general guidance on the potential partner & activity envisioned by the EU SME to be conducted with the potential Iranian partner

Designed using a decision tree model

Independent from the Helpdesk with the link provided on the Helpdesk website



Due Diligence Analysis Tool

- Helpdesk Team receives and processes requests from EU SMEs for conducting due diligence using comprehensive forms available on the website.
 - Based on the disclosure quality and any red flags in the submitted documentation, the team will conduct Level 1-3 due diligence.
- GDPR (General Data Protection Regulations) & compliance with privacy law are of utmost importance during the process.



Other Helpdesk Services



Organizing trainings and webinars



Supporting business matchmaking events



Publication of business guides, factsheets and other information materials

Thank you!

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